

CONTRACTUAL SERVICE SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

1. Each Party shall allow the supply of services in its territory by contractual service suppliers or independent professionals of the other Party through the presence of natural persons, in accordance with Article 143 of this Agreement, for the sectors listed in this Annex and subject to the relevant limitations.

2. The list below is composed of the following elements:
 - (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector for which the category of contractual service suppliers and independent professionals is liberalised; and

 - (b) the second column describing the applicable limitations.

3. In addition to the list of reservations in this Annex, each Party may adopt or maintain a measure relating to qualification requirements, qualification procedures, technical standards, licensing requirements or licensing procedures that does not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 143 of this Agreement. These measures, which include requirements to obtain a licence, obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors or to pass specific examinations, such as language examinations, even if not listed in this Annex, apply in any case to contractual service suppliers or independent professionals of the Parties.
4. The Parties do not undertake any commitment for contractual service suppliers and independent professionals in economic activities which are not listed.
5. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors: CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, CPC prov., 1991.
6. In the sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of:
 - (a) for the United Kingdom, the relevant market situation in the United Kingdom; and
 - (b) for the Union, the relevant market situation in the Member State or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, services suppliers who are already supplying a service when the assessment is made.

7. The schedules in paragraphs 10 to 13 apply only to the territories of the United Kingdom and the Union in accordance with Article 520(2) and Article 774 of this Agreement and are only relevant in the context of trade relations between the Union and its Member States with the United Kingdom. They do not affect the rights and obligations of the Member States under Union law.

8. For greater certainty, for the Union, the obligation to grant national treatment does not entail the requirement to extend to natural or legal persons of the United Kingdom the treatment granted in a Member State, in application of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, or of any measure adopted pursuant to that Treaty, including their implementation in the Member States, to:
 - (i) natural persons or residents of another Member State; or

 - (ii) legal persons constituted or organised under the law of another Member State or of the Union and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business in the Union.

9. The following abbreviations are used in the lists below:

AT Austria

BE Belgium

BG Bulgaria

CY Cyprus

CZ Czechia

DE Germany

DK Denmark

EE Estonia

EL Greece

ES Spain

EU European Union, including all its Member States

FI Finland

FR France

HR Croatia

HU Hungary

IE Ireland

IT Italy

LT Lithuania

LU Luxembourg

LV Latvia

MT Malta

NL The Netherlands

PL Poland

PT Portugal

RO Romania

SE Sweden

SI Slovenia

SK Slovak Republic

CSS Contractual Service Suppliers

IP Independent Professionals

Contractual Service Suppliers

10. Subject to the list of reservations in paragraphs 12 and 13, the Parties take commitments in accordance with Article 143 of this Agreement with respect to the mode 4 category of Contractual Service Suppliers in the following sectors or sub-sectors:
- (a) Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law;
 - (b) Accounting and bookkeeping services;
 - (c) Taxation advisory services;
 - (d) Architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services;
 - (e) Engineering services and integrated engineering services;
 - (f) Medical and dental services;
 - (g) Veterinary services;
 - (h) Midwives services;
 - (i) Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel;
 - (j) Computer and related services;

- (k) Research and development services;
- (l) Advertising services;
- (m) Market research and opinion polling;
- (n) Management consulting services;
- (o) Services related to management consulting;
- (p) Technical testing and analysis services;
- (q) Related scientific and technical consulting services;
- (r) Mining;
- (s) Maintenance and repair of vessels;
- (t) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment;
- (u) Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment;
- (v) Maintenance and repair of aircrafts and parts thereof;

- (w) Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods;
- (x) Translation and interpretation services;
- (y) Telecommunication services;
- (z) Postal and courier services;
- (aa) Construction and related engineering services;
- (bb) Site investigation work;
- (cc) Higher education services;
- (dd) Services relating to agriculture, hunting and forestry;
- (ee) Environmental services;
- (ff) Insurance and insurance related services advisory and consulting services;
- (gg) Other financial services advisory and consulting services;
- (hh) Transport advisory and consulting services;

- (ii) Travel agencies and tour operators' services;
- (jj) Tourist guides services;
- (kk) Manufacturing advisory and consulting services.

Independent Professionals

11. Subject to the list of reservations in paragraphs 12 and 13, the Parties take commitments in accordance with Article 143 of this Agreement with respect to the mode 4 category of Independent Professionals in the following sectors or sub-sectors:
- (a) Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law;
 - (b) Architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services;
 - (c) Engineering services and integrated engineering services;
 - (d) Computer and related services;
 - (e) Research and development services;
 - (f) Market research and opinion polling;

- (g) Management consulting services;
- (h) Services related to management consulting;
- (i) Mining;
- (j) Translation and interpretation services;
- (k) Telecommunication services;
- (l) Postal and courier services
- (m) Higher education services;
- (n) Insurance related services advisory and consulting services;
- (o) Other financial services advisory and consulting services;
- (p) Transport advisory and consulting services;
- (q) Manufacturing advisory and consulting services.

12. The Union's reservations are:

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
All sectors	<p>CSS and IP:</p> <p>In AT: Maximum stay shall be for a cumulative period of not more than six months in any 12 month period or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less.</p> <p>In CZ: Maximum stay shall be for a period of not more than 12 consecutive months or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less.</p>
<p>Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law (part of CPC 861)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In AT, BE, CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SE: None.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In AT, CY, DE, EE, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, NL, PL, PT, SE: None.</p> <p>In BE, BG, CZ, DK, EL, ES, FI, HU, IT, LT, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs tests.</p>
<p>Accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", 86213, 86219 and 86220)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In AT, BE, DE, EE, ES, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, FR, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Taxation advisory services (CPC 863) ¹	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In AT, BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In PT: Unbound.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and 8674)	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, CY, EE, ES, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In BG, CZ, DE, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p>

¹ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are under legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, CY, EE, ES, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied. In BG, CZ, DE, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months. In AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: In CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied. In BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test.</p>
<p>Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of 85201)</p>	<p>CSS: In SE: None. In CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI: Economic needs test. In FR: Economic needs test, except for psychologists, where: Unbound. In AT: Unbound, except for psychologists and dental services, where: Economic needs test. In BE, BG, EL, FI, HR, HU, LT, LV, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Veterinary services (CPC 932)</p>	<p>CSS: In SE: None. In CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI: Economic needs test. In AT, BE, BG, HR, HU, LV, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>
<p>Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p>CSS: In IE, SE: None. In AT, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI: Economic needs test. In BE, BG, FI, HR, HU, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>
<p>Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p>CSS: In IE, SE: None. In AT, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI: Economic needs test. In BE, BG, FI, HR, HU, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Computer and related services (CPC 84)	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In FI: None, except: The natural person must demonstrate that he or she possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied.</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In HR: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Research and development Services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services¹, and 853)</p>	<p>CSS: EU except in NL, SE: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required². EU except in CZ, DK, SK: None In CZ, DK, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU except in NL, SE: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required³. EU except in BE, CZ, DK, IT, SK: None In BE, CZ, DK, IT, SK: Economic needs test.</p>
<p>Advertising services (CPC 871)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>

¹ Part of CPC 85201, which is under medical and dental services.

² For all Member States except DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement must meet the conditions set pursuant to EU Directive 2005/71/EC of 12 October 2005.

³ For all Member States except DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement must meet the conditions set pursuant to EU Directive 2005/71/EC of 12 October 2005.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Market research and opinion polling services (CPC 864)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, FI, HR, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In PT: None, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p>In HU, LT: Economic needs test, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In DE, EE, FR, IE, LU, NL, PL, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, EL, ES, FI, HR, IT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In PT: None, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p> <p>In HU, LT: Economic needs test, except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound.</p>
<p>Management consulting services (CPC 865)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HR, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months. In HU: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: In CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HR, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test In HU: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.</p>
<p>Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, HR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE: None. In AT, CZ,CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DE: None, except for publicly appointed surveyors, where: Unbound. In FR: None, except for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law, where: Unbound. In BG: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>
<p>Mining (CPC 883, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ,CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: In DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>
<p>Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>
<p>Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, part of 8867 and part of 8868)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>
<p>Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods¹ (CPC 633, 7545, 8861, 8862, 8864, 8865 and 8866)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In FI: Unbound, except in the context of an after-sales or after-lease contract; for maintenance and repair of personal and household goods (CPC 633): Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>

¹ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are under computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: In CY, DE, EE, FR, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, DK, EL, ES, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In HR: Unbound.</p>
<p>Telecommunication services (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: In DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Postal and courier services (CPC 751, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: In DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>
<p>Construction and related engineering services (CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517 and 518. BG: CPC 512, 5131, 5132, 5135, 514, 5161, 5162, 51641, 51643, 51644, 5165 and 517)</p>	<p>CSS: EU: Unbound except in BE, CZ, DK, ES, NL and SE. In BE, DK, ES, NL, SE: None. In CZ: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound, except NL. In NL: None.</p>
<p>Site investigation work (CPC 5111)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Higher education services (CPC 923)</p>	<p>CSS: EU except in LU, SE: Unbound. In LU: Unbound, except for university professors, where: None. In SE: None, except for publicly funded and privately funded educational services suppliers with some form of State support, where: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU except in SE: Unbound. In SE: None, except for publicly funded and privately funded educational services suppliers with some form of State support, where: Unbound.</p>
<p>Agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS: EU except in BE, DE, DK, ES, FI, HR and SE: Unbound In BE, DE, ES, HR, SE: None In DK: Economic needs test. In FI: Unbound, except for advisory and consulting services relating to forestry, where: None.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>
<p>Environmental services (CPC 9401, 9402, 9403, 9404, part of 94060, 9405, part of 9406 and 9409)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, EE, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, DE, DK, EL, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Insurance and insurance related services (advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In HU: Unbound.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In HU: Unbound.</p>
<p>Other financial services (advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In BE, DE, ES, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, FI, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS that stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In HU: Unbound.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In DE, EE, EL, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, FI, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In HU: Unbound.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Transport (CPC 71, 72, 73, and 74, advisory and consulting services only)	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In BE: Unbound.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>In CY, DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In AT, BG, CZ, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In PL: Economic needs test, except for air transport, where: None.</p> <p>In BE: Unbound.</p>
Travel agencies and tour operators services (including tour managers ¹) (CPC 7471)	<p>CSS:</p> <p>In AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FR, HR, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>In BG, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>In BE, IE: Unbound, except for tour managers, where: None.</p> <p>IP:</p> <p>EU: Unbound.</p>

¹ Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 natural persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>Tourist guides services (CPC 7472)</p>	<p>CSS: In NL, PT, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, RO, SK, SI: Economic needs test. In ES, HR, LT, PL: Unbound.</p> <p>IP: EU: Unbound.</p>
<p>Manufacturing (CPC 884, and 885, advisory and consulting services only)</p>	<p>CSS: In BE, DE, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BG, CZ, CY, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. In DK: Economic needs test, except for CSS stays of up to three months.</p> <p>IP: In DE, EE, EL, FI, FR, HR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None. In AT, BE, BG, CZ, CY, DK, ES, HU, IT, LT, PL, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>

13. The United Kingdom's reservations are:

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
All sectors	None
Legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law (part of CPC 861)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", 86213, 86219 and 86220)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Taxation advisory services (CPC 863) ¹	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and 8674)	CSS: None. IP: None.

¹ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are under legal advisory services in respect of public international law and home jurisdiction law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of 85201)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.
Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.
Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Computer and related services (CPC 84)	CSS: UK: None. IP: None.
Research and development Services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services ¹ , and 853)	CSS: None IP: None
Advertising services (CPC 871)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Market research and opinion polling services (CPC 864)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Management consulting services (CPC 865)	CSS: None. IP: None.

¹ Part of CPC 85201, which is under medical and dental services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Mining (CPC 883, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	CSS: None IP: Unbound.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, part of 8867 and part of 8868)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ¹ (CPC 633, 7545, 8861, 8862, 8864, 8865 and 8866)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.

¹ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are under computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Telecommunication services (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Postal and courier services (CPC 751, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Construction and related engineering services (CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517 and 518. BG: CPC 512, 5131, 5132, 5135, 514, 5161, 5162, 51641, 51643, 51644, 5165 and 517)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.
Site investigation work (CPC 5111)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Higher education services (CPC 923)	CSS: Unbound. IP: Unbound.
Agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: Unbound IP: Unbound.
Environmental services (CPC 9401, 9402, 9403, 9404, part of 94060, 9405, part of 9406 and 9409)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Insurance and insurance related services (advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Other financial services (advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Transport (CPC 71, 72, 73, and 74, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.
Travel agencies and tour operators services (including tour managers ¹) (CPC 7471)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Tourist guides services (CPC 7472)	CSS: None. IP: Unbound.
Manufacturing (CPC 884, and 885, advisory and consulting services only)	CSS: None. IP: None.

¹ Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 natural persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.